

**Simulation Based on Michel Fodje's epr-simple simulation translated from Python to Mathematica by John Reed 13 Nov 2013**  
**Modified by Fred Diether for Completely Local-Realistic Sep 2021**  
**Some parts by Bill Nelson.**

Set Run Time Parameters, Initialize Arrays and Tables

```
In[1]:= m = 20000000;  
trialDeg = 721;  
s1 = ConstantArray[0, m];  
s2 = ConstantArray[0, m];  
 $\lambda$ 1 = ConstantArray[0, m];  
 $\lambda$ 2 = ConstantArray[0, m];  
outA12 = Table[{0, 0}, m];  
outA22 = Table[{0, 0}, m];  
outB12 = Table[{0, 0}, m];  
outB22 = Table[{0, 0}, m];  
aa = ConstantArray[0, m];  
bb = ConstantArray[0, m];  
a1 = ConstantArray[0, m];  
b1 = ConstantArray[0, m];  
A1 = ConstantArray[0, m];  
B1 = ConstantArray[0, m];  
a2 = ConstantArray[0, m];  
b2 = ConstantArray[0, m];  
A2 = ConstantArray[0, m];  
B2 = ConstantArray[0, m];  
nPP = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];  
nNN = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];  
nPN = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];  
nNP = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];  
nAP = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];  
nBP = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];  
nAN = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];  
nBN = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];  
nPP2 = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];  
nNN2 = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];  
nPN2 = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];  
nNP2 = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];  
nAP2 = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];  
nBP2 = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];  
nAN2 = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];  
nBN2 = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];  
 $\phi$  = 3;  $\beta$  = 0.2;  $\xi$  = 0; (*Adjustable parameters for fine tuning*)
```

Generating Particle Data with Three Independent Do-Loops 0.93865

```

In[38]:= Do[ $\theta = \text{RandomReal}[\{0, 360\}]$ ; (*Singlet vector angle*) (*Hidden Variable*)
   $\lambda 1[[i]] = \beta \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{\theta}{\phi}\right]^2 \right)$ ;
   $\lambda 2[[i]] = 0.99 \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{\theta}{\phi}\right]^2 \right)$ ;
   $s 1[[i]] = \theta$ ;
   $s 2[[i]] = \theta + 180, \{i, m\}$  (*Conservation of angular momentum*)

In[39]:= Do[ $a = \text{RandomInteger}[\{0, 360\}]$ ; (*Detector vector angle 1 degree increments*)
   $aa[[i]] = a$ ;
  If[Abs[Cos[(a - s1[[i])] Degree]] >  $\lambda 1[[i]]$ ,
     $Aa 1 = \text{Sign}[\text{Cos}[(a - s1[[i])] \text{Degree}]]$ ,  $Aa 1 = \{ \}$ ];
  outA12[[i]] = {a, Aa1}, {i, m}
  Do[If[Abs[Cos[(aa[[i]] - s1[[i])] Degree]] <  $\lambda 2[[i]]$ ,
     $Aa 2 = \text{Sign}[\text{Sin}[(aa[[i]] - s1[[i]] + \xi) \text{Degree}]]$ ,  $Aa 2 = \{ \}$ ];
    outA22[[i]] = {aa[[i]], Aa2}, {i, m}
  outA1 = Take[outA12, 0.9 * m];
  outA2 = Take[outA22, 0.9 * m];
  a1 = outA1[[All, 1]];
  A1 = outA1[[All, 2]];
  a2 = outA2[[All, 1]];
  A2 = outA2[[All, 2]];

In[47]:= Do[ $b = \text{RandomInteger}[\{0, 360\}]$ ; (*Detector vector angle 1 degree increments*)
   $bb[[i]] = b$ ;
  If[Abs[Cos[(b - s2[[i])] Degree]] >  $\lambda 1[[i]]$ ,
     $Bb 1 = \text{Sign}[\text{Cos}[(b - s2[[i])] \text{Degree}]]$ ,  $Bb 1 = \{ \}$ ];
  outB12[[i]] = {b, Bb1}, {i, m}
  Do[If[Abs[Cos[(bb[[i]] - s2[[i])] Degree]] <  $\lambda 2[[i]]$ ,
     $Bb 2 = \text{Sign}[\text{Sin}[(bb[[i]] - s2[[i]] + \xi) \text{Degree}]]$ ,  $Bb 2 = \{ \}$ ];
    outB22[[i]] = {bb[[i]], Bb2}, {i, m}
  outB1 = Take[outB12, 0.9 * m];
  outB2 = Take[outB22, 0.9 * m];
  b1 = outB1[[All, 1]];
  B1 = outB1[[All, 2]];
  b2 = outB2[[All, 1]];
  B2 = outB2[[All, 2]];

```

## Statistical Analysis of the Particle Data Received from Alice and Bob

```

In[55]:= Do[ $\theta 1 = a 1[[i]] - b 1[[i]] + 361$ ;
  (*All angles are shifted by 361 degrees since  $\theta 1$  is an index*)
  aliced = A1[[i]]; bobD = B1[[i]];
  If[aliceD == 1, nAP[[ $\theta 1$ ]] ++];
  If[bobD == 1, nBP[[ $\theta 1$ ]] ++];
  If[aliceD == -1, nAN[[ $\theta 1$ ]] ++];
  If[bobD == -1, nBN[[ $\theta 1$ ]] ++];
  If[aliceD == 1 && bobD == 1, nPP[[ $\theta 1$ ]] ++];
  If[aliceD == 1 && bobD == -1, nPN[[ $\theta 1$ ]] ++];
  If[aliceD == -1 && bobD == 1, nNP[[ $\theta 1$ ]] ++];
  If[aliceD == -1 && bobD == -1, nNN[[ $\theta 1$ ]] ++], {i, 0.9 * m}

```

```
In[56]:= Do[ $\theta_2 = a_2[[i]] - b_2[[i]] + 361$ ;
  (*All angles are shifted by 361 degrees since  $\theta_1$  is an index*)
  aliceD2 = A2[[i]]; bobD2 = B2[[i]];
  If[aliceD2 == 1, nAP2[[ $\theta_2$ ]] ++];
  If[bobD2 == 1, nBP2[[ $\theta_2$ ]] ++];
  If[aliceD2 == -1, nAN2[[ $\theta_2$ ]] ++];
  If[bobD2 == -1, nBN2[[ $\theta_2$ ]] ++];
  If[aliceD2 == 1 && bobD2 == 1, nPP2[[ $\theta_2$ ]] ++];
  If[aliceD2 == 1 && bobD2 == -1, nPN2[[ $\theta_2$ ]] ++];
  If[aliceD2 == -1 && bobD2 == 1, nNP2[[ $\theta_2$ ]] ++];
  If[aliceD2 == -1 && bobD2 == -1, nNN2[[ $\theta_2$ ]] ++], {i, 0.9 * m}]
```

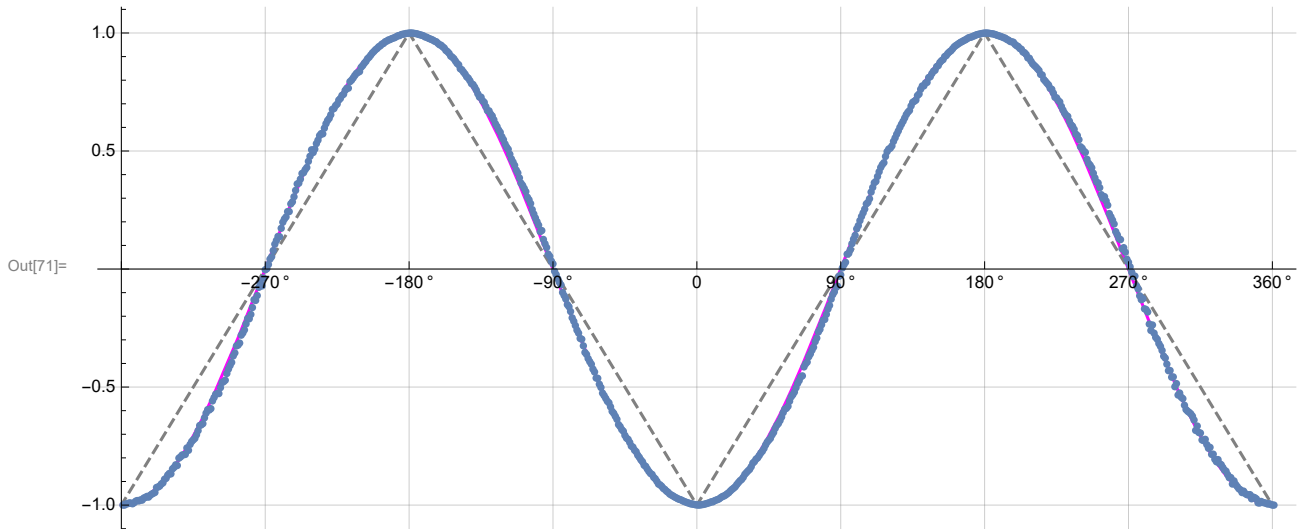
## Calculating Mean Values of A, B, and AB, and Plotting the Results

```
In[57]:= sum1 = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];
sum2 = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];
mean = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];
Do[sum1[[i]] = (nPP[[i]] + nNN[[i]] - nPN[[i]] - nNP[[i]]);
  sum2[[i]] = nPP[[i]] + nPN[[i]] + nNP[[i]] + nNN[[i]] + 0.0000001;
  mean[[i]] = sum1[[i]] / sum2[[i]], {i, trialDeg}]
sum12 = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];
sum22 = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];
mean2 = ConstantArray[0, trialDeg];
Do[sum12[[i]] = (nPP2[[i]] + nNN2[[i]] - nPN2[[i]] - nNP2[[i]]);
  sum22[[i]] = nPP2[[i]] + nPN2[[i]] + nNP2[[i]] + nNN2[[i]] + 0.0000001;
  mean2[[i]] = sum12[[i]] / sum22[[i]], {i, trialDeg}]

In[65]:= simulation = ListPlot[(mean + mean2) / 2, PlotMarkers -> {Automatic, Tiny}];
negcos = Plot[-Cos[x Degree], {x, 0, 720}, PlotStyle -> {Magenta}, AspectRatio -> 7 / 16,
  Ticks -> {{0, -360 °}, {90, -270 °}, {180, -180 °}, {270, -90 °}, {360, 0 °}, {450, 90 °},
  {540, 180 °}, {630, 270 °}, {720, 360 °}}, Automatic, GridLines -> Automatic];
p1 = Plot[-1 + 2 x Degree /  $\pi$ , {x, 0, 180}, PlotStyle -> {Gray, Dashed}];
p2 = Plot[3 - 2 x Degree /  $\pi$ , {x, 180, 360}, PlotStyle -> {Gray, Dashed}];
p3 = Plot[-5 + 2 x Degree /  $\pi$ , {x, 360, 540}, PlotStyle -> {Gray, Dashed}];
p4 = Plot[7 - 2 x Degree /  $\pi$ , {x, 540, 720}, PlotStyle -> {Gray, Dashed}];
```

## Comparing Mean Values with -Cosine Function and Computing Averages

In[71]:= Show[negcos, p1, p2, p3, p4, simulation]



```
In[72]:= A3 = DeleteCases[A1, {}];
m2 = Length[A3];
B3 = DeleteCases[B1, {}];
m3 = Length[B3];
AveA = Expand[N[Sum[A3[[i]], {i, m2}]/m2]];
AveB = Expand[N[Sum[B3[[i]], {i, m3}]/m3]];
Print["AveA = ", AveA]
Print["AveB = ", AveB]
PAP = N[Sum[nAP[[i]], {i, trialDeg}]];
PBP = N[Sum[nBP[[i]], {i, trialDeg}]];
PAN = N[Sum[nAN[[i]], {i, trialDeg}]];
PBN = N[Sum[nBN[[i]], {i, trialDeg}]];
PA1 = PAP / (PAP + PAN);
PB1 = PBP / (PBP + PBN);
Print["P(A+) = ", PA1]
Print["P(B+) = ", PB1]
totAB = Sum[nPP[[i]] + nNN[[i]] + nPN[[i]] + nNP[[i]], {i, trialDeg}];
totAB2 = Sum[nPP2[[i]] + nNN2[[i]] + nPN2[[i]] + nNP2[[i]], {i, trialDeg}];
totAB3 = totAB + totAB2;
Print["AB1 Events1 = ", totAB]
Print["AB2 Events2 = ", totAB2]
Print["Total Events = ", totAB3]
PP = N[Sum[nPP[[i]], {i, trialDeg}]/totAB];
NN = N[Sum[nNN[[i]], {i, trialDeg}]/totAB];
PN = N[Sum[nPN[[i]], {i, trialDeg}]/totAB];
NP = N[Sum[nNP[[i]], {i, trialDeg}]/totAB];
Print["Ave ++ = ", PP]
Print["Ave -- = ", NN]
Print["Ave +- = ", PN]
Print["Ave -+ = ", NP]
mean3 = (mean + mean2) / 2;
CHSH = Abs[N[mean3[[315]]] - N[mean3[[225]]] + N[mean3[[405]]] + N[mean3[[45]]]];
Print["Approx. CHSH = ", CHSH]
```

```

AveA = -0.000124542
AveB = 0.000146885
P(A+) = 0.499938
P(B+) = 0.500073
AB1 Events1 = 15800158
AB2 Events2 = 4197480
Total Events = 19997638
Ave ++ = 0.24998
Ave -- = 0.249992
Ave +- = 0.249925
Ave -+ = 0.250103
Approx. CHSH = 2.88153

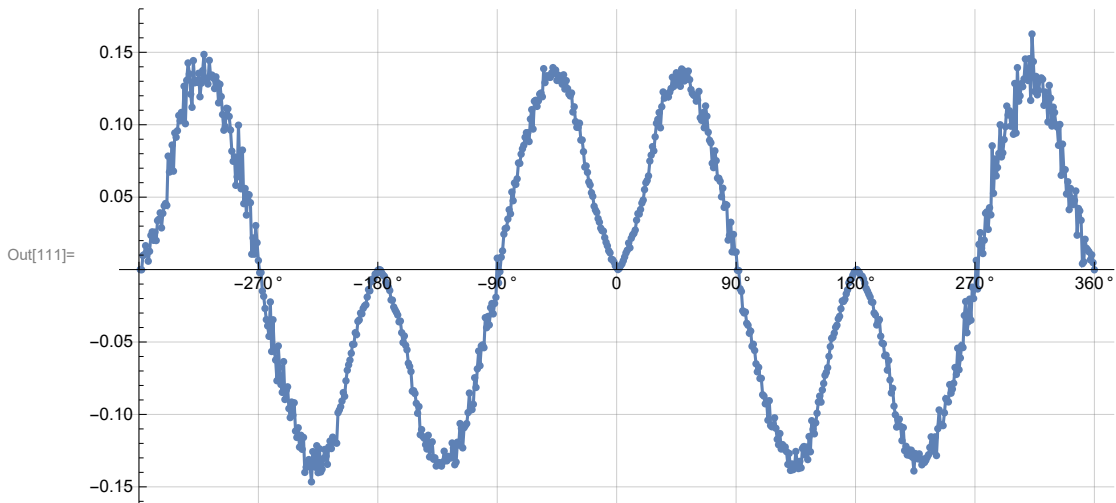
```

## Deviation from negative cosine curve

```

In[105]:= dev1 = ConstantArray[2, 720];
dev2 = ConstantArray[2, 720];
dev3 = ConstantArray[2, 720];
Do[dev1 = mean[[i]]; dev2[[i]] = {dev1, i}, {i, 720}]
devang = dev2[[All, 2]] - 361;
Do[dev3[[i]] = mean[[i]] + Cos[devang[[i]] Degree], {i, 720}]
ListPlot[N[dev3], PlotMarkers -> {Automatic, Tiny}, Joined -> True, AspectRatio -> 1/2,
  Ticks -> {{0, -360}, {90, -270}, {180, -180}, {270, -90}, {360, 0}, {450, 90},
    {540, 180}, {630, 270}, {720, 360}}, Automatic], GridLines -> Automatic]

```



```

In[112]:= Mean[N[dev3]]
Mean[N[Abs[dev3]]]

```

Out[112]= 0.00032054

Out[113]= 0.0773954